

WHII.9 Study Guide

1. Power driven machinery and the factory system are main components of what revolution?
2. Where did the IR begin? Where did it spread to next? Where did it end up in the 1900s?
3. What 2 resources did Britain contain?
4. What did the IR lead to the demise of?
5. The British Enclosure Movement forced people from where to where?
6. What did the factory system increase a demand for?
7. Explain what each person improved or discovered:
 1. James Watt
 2. Eli Whitney
 3. Henry Bessemer
 4. Louis Pasteur
 5. Edward Jenner
 6. James Hargreaves
8. Choose the correct word for each impact of the IR:
 - a. population *increased/decreased*
 - b. *increased/decreased* standards of living for many
 - c. *improved/diminished* transportation
 - d. *rise/demise* of urbanization
 - e. *increase/decrease* in environmental pollution
 - f. *increased/decreased* education
 - g. *dissatisfaction/satisfaction* of working class with working conditions
 - h. *growth/shrinkage* of middle class
9. Who wrote *Wealth of Nations*? What economic ideology was he promoting?
10. Who wrote the *Communist Manifesto* and *Das Capital*? What economic ideology were they promoting?
11. What 2 nations abolished slavery during the IR?
12. Why were women and children sought after by factory owners more than men were?
13. What did Whitney's invention create a greater demand for?
14. What did women begin to demand during the IR?
15. What are labor unions? Who takes part in collective bargaining?
16. What were the outcomes produced due to collective bargaining?
17. What were the 4 reasons for imperialism?
18. What were the 3 types of imperialism?
19. Which one involved ruling indirectly? Which one involves ruling directly?

20. Which involves using territories for trading zones?
21. What company controlled most of India? What did India create in response to this?
22. What nation & person opened up Japan to trade? What did Japan do next?
23. What region in Asia became a French colony?
24. What region in Asia became a British colony?
25. What was China divided up into?
26. What did China have in 1900 because of this?
27. What nation built the Suez Canal?
28. What nation took it over and made Egypt a protectorate?
29. What 2 seas did the Suez Canal connect?
30. What 2 territories did Japan fight Russia for? Who won this war?
31. What was Africa carved up into? Where did European leaders meet to do this?
32. Identify each characteristic as relating to *Capitalism* or *Communism*:
 - a. favors the government owning all components of industry and society
 - b. favors an unequal distribution of wealth
 - c. ideas came from *Communist Manifesto* and *Das Capital*
 - d. favors the government redistributing the wealth equally
 - e. involves the idea of a Laissez-Faire(open market) economy
 - f. favors a classless society
 - g. ideas came from book called *Wealth of Nations*
 - h. favors private property
 - i. ideas were written about by Adam Smith
 - j. ideas were written about by Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels